

Appendix Table 3. Official exchange rates (domestic currency/US\$), selected countries. 1961-2007.

YEAR	Afghanistan (Afghani) ^b	Bangladesh (taka)	Cambodia (riel)	China,main (yuan)	India (rupee)	Indonesia (rupiah)	Iran (rial)	Japan (yen)	Korea, Rep (won)	Laos (kip)
1961	20.00	...	35.00	2.46	4.78	...	75.75	361.15	124.79	80.00
1962	20.00	...	35.00	2.46	4.77	...	75.75	360.82	130.00	80.00
1963	35.18	...	35.00	2.46	4.78	...	75.75	361.48	130.00	80.00
1964	45.00	...	35.00	2.46	4.79	...	75.75	361.97	213.85	240.00
1965	45.00	...	35.00	2.46	4.79	...	75.75	361.49	266.40	240.00
1966	45.00	...	35.00	2.46	6.30	235.00	75.75	362.35	271.34	240.00
1967	45.00	...	35.00	2.46	7.56	149.58	75.65	362.15	270.52	240.00
1968	45.00	...	35.00	2.46	7.58	296.29	75.11	360.56	276.65	240.00
1969	45.00	...	43.56	2.46	7.59	326.00	75.36	358.37	288.16	240.00
1970	45.00	...	55.54	2.46	7.57	362.83	76.38	358.07	310.56	240.00
1971	45.00	7.76	75.82	2.46	7.52	391.88	75.75	349.20	347.15	240.00
1972	45.00	7.59	162.25	2.25	7.59	415.00	76.38	303.17	392.89	510.00
1973	45.00	7.74	244.92	1.99	7.74	415.00	69.06	271.70	398.32	600.00
1974	45.00	8.11	...	1.96	8.10	415.00	67.63	292.08	404.47	600.00
1975	45.00	12.02	...	1.86	8.38	415.00	67.64	296.79	484.00	725.00
1976	45.00	15.51	...	1.94	8.96	415.00	70.22	296.55	484.00	429.17
1977	45.00	15.38	...	1.86	8.74	415.00	70.62	268.51	484.00	200.00
1978	45.00	15.02	...	1.68	8.19	442.05	70.48	210.44	484.00	333.33
1979	43.73	15.55	...	1.56	8.13	623.06	70.48	219.14	484.00	367.50
1980	44.13	15.45	...	1.50	7.86	626.99	70.61	226.74	607.43	10.00
1981	49.48	17.99	...	1.70	8.66	631.76	78.33	220.54	681.03	21.67
1982	50.60	22.12	...	1.89	9.46	661.42	83.60	249.08	731.08	35.00
1983	50.60	24.62	...	1.98	10.10	909.27	86.36	237.51	775.75	35.00
1984	50.60	25.35	...	2.32	11.36	1025.94	90.03	237.52	805.98	35.00
1985	50.60	27.99	...	2.94	12.37	1110.58	91.05	238.54	870.02	55.00
1986	50.60	30.41	...	3.45	12.61	1282.56	78.76	168.52	881.45	95.00
1987	50.60	30.95	...	3.72	12.96	1643.85	71.46	144.64	822.57	187.50
1988	50.60	31.73	...	3.72	13.92	1685.70	68.68	128.15	731.47	400.38
1989	50.60	32.27	167.67	3.77	16.23	1770.06	72.01	137.96	671.46	591.50
1990	50.60	34.57	426.25	4.78	17.50	1842.81	68.10	144.79	707.76	707.75
1991	50.60	36.60	718.33	5.32	22.74	1950.32	67.51	134.71	733.35	702.08
1992	50.60	38.95	1266.58	5.51	25.92	2029.92	65.55	126.65	780.65	716.08
1993	50.60	39.57	2689.00	5.76	30.49	2087.10	1267.77	111.20	802.67	716.25
1994	425.10	40.21	2545.25	8.62	31.37	2160.75	1748.75	102.21	803.45	717.67
1995	833.33	40.28	2450.83	8.35	32.43	2248.61	1747.93	94.06	771.27	804.69
1996	2333.33	41.79	2624.08	8.31	35.43	2342.30	1750.76	108.78	804.45	921.02
1997	3000.00	43.89	2946.25	8.29	36.31	2909.38	1752.92	120.99	951.29	1259.98
1998	3000.00	46.91	3744.42	8.28	41.26	10013.60	1751.86	130.91	1401.44	3298.33
1999	3000.00	49.09	3807.83	8.28	43.06	7855.15	1752.93	113.91	1188.82	7102.02
2000	3000.00	52.14	3840.75	8.28	44.94	8421.77	1764.43	107.77	1130.96	7887.64
2001	66.00	55.81	3916.33	8.28	47.19	10260.90	1753.60	121.53	1291.00	8954.60
2002	41.00	57.89	3912.08	8.28	48.61	9311.20	6907.00	125.39	1251.10	10056.30
2003	49.00	58.15	3973.33	8.28	46.58	8577.10	8193.90	115.93	1191.60	10569.00
2004	48.00	59.51	4016.25	8.28	45.32	8938.90	8614.00	108.19	1145.30	10585.50
2005	47.7	64.33	4092.50	8.19	44.10	9704.70	8964.00	110.22	1024.10	10820.00
2006	46.0	69.03	4103.00	7.97	45.30	9159.30	9227.10	116.18	954.80	10235.00
2007	...	69.89	4006.00	7.61	41.49	9056.00	9407.50	117.99	929.20	9658.00

Continued... Appendix Table 3. Official Exchange Rate...

Malaysia (ringgit)	Myanmar (kyat)	Nepal (rupee)	Pakistan (rupee)	Philippines (peso)	Sri Lanka (rupee)	Thailand (baht)	Vietnam (dong)	Cameroon CFA ^d franc	Côte d'Ivoire CFA franc	YEAR
3.06	4.76	7.62	4.78	2.02	4.76	21.06	...	245.26	245.26	1961
3.06	4.75	7.62	4.77	3.73	4.75	20.88	...	245.01	245.01	1962
3.06	4.76	7.62	4.79	3.91	4.76	20.84	...	245.02	245.02	1963
3.07	4.77	7.62	4.80	3.91	4.77	20.84	...	245.03	245.03	1964
3.07	4.77	7.62	4.79	3.91	4.78	20.83	...	245.06	245.06	1965
3.07	4.77	7.62	4.80	3.90	4.78	20.80	...	245.68	245.68	1966
3.07	4.78	7.77	4.80	3.92	4.92	20.75	...	246.00	246.00	1967
3.06	4.78	10.13	4.80	3.93	5.93	20.82	...	247.57	247.57	1968
3.06	4.78	10.13	4.80	3.93	5.95	20.90	...	259.96	259.96	1969
3.08	4.77	10.13	4.79	5.91	5.96	20.93	...	276.40	276.40	1970
3.02	4.79	10.13	4.76	6.43	5.94	20.80	...	275.36	275.36	1971
2.80	5.43	10.13	8.69	6.67	6.21	20.93	...	252.03	252.03	1972
2.44	4.90	10.47	9.99	6.76	6.40	20.49	...	222.89	222.89	1973
2.41	4.84	10.56	9.90	6.79	6.65	20.38	...	240.71	240.71	1974
2.39	6.38	11.00	9.90	7.25	7.01	20.38	...	214.31	214.31	1975
2.54	6.71	12.50	9.90	7.44	8.41	20.40	...	238.95	238.95	1976
2.46	7.07	12.50	9.90	7.40	8.87	20.40	...	245.68	245.68	1977
2.32	6.80	12.11	9.90	7.37	15.61	20.34	...	225.66	225.66	1978
2.19	6.59	12.00	9.90	7.38	15.57	20.42	...	212.72	212.72	1979
2.18	6.54	12.00	9.90	7.51	16.53	20.48	...	211.28	211.28	1980
2.30	7.22	12.34	9.90	7.90	19.25	21.82	...	271.73	271.73	1981
2.34	7.71	13.24	11.85	8.54	20.81	23.00	...	328.61	328.61	1982
2.32	7.96	14.55	13.12	11.11	23.53	23.00	1.00	381.07	381.07	1983
2.34	8.30	16.46	14.05	16.70	25.44	23.64	...	436.96	436.96	1984
2.48	8.39	18.25	15.93	18.61	27.16	27.16	...	449.26	449.26	1985
2.58	7.26	21.23	16.65	20.39	28.02	26.30	22.74	346.31	346.31	1986
2.52	6.58	21.82	17.40	20.57	29.44	25.72	78.29	300.54	300.54	1987
2.62	6.33	23.29	18.00	21.09	31.81	25.29	606.52	297.85	297.85	1988
2.71	6.64	27.19	20.54	21.74	36.05	25.70	4463.95	319.01	319.01	1989
2.70	6.28	29.37	21.71	24.31	40.06	25.59	6482.80	272.27	272.27	1990
2.75	6.22	37.26	23.80	27.48	41.37	25.52	10037.00	282.11	282.11	1991
2.55	6.04	42.72	25.08	25.51	43.83	25.40	11202.20	264.69	264.69	1992
2.57	6.09	48.61	28.11	27.12	48.32	25.32	10641.00	283.16	283.16	1993
2.62	5.94	49.40	30.57	26.42	49.42	25.15	10965.70	555.21	555.21	1994
2.50	5.61	51.89	31.64	25.71	51.25	24.92	11038.20	499.15	499.15	1995
2.52	5.86	56.69	36.08	26.22	55.27	25.34	11032.60	511.55	511.55	1996
2.81	6.18	58.01	41.11	29.47	58.99	31.36	11683.30	583.67	583.67	1997
3.92	6.27	65.98	45.05	40.89	64.45	41.36	13268.00	589.95	589.95	1998
3.80	6.22	68.24	49.50	39.09	70.64	37.81	13943.20	615.70	615.70	1999
3.80	6.43	71.09	53.65	44.19	77.01	40.11	14167.70	711.98	711.98	2000
3.80	6.68	74.95	61.93	50.99	89.38	44.43	14725.00	733.04	733.04	2001
3.80	6.57	77.88	59.72	51.60	95.66	42.96	15280.00	696.99	696.99	2002
3.80	6.08	76.14	57.75	54.20	96.52	41.49	15510.00	581.20	581.20	2003
3.80	5.75	73.67	58.26	56.04	101.19	40.22	15746.00	528.29	528.29	2004
3.80	5.76	72.16	59.52	55.09	100.50	40.22	15746.00	527.47	527.47	2005
3.67	1280*	72.45	60.35	51.25	103.99	37.88	15983.00	522.59	522.89	2006
3.46	1296*	...	60.63	46.15	110.78	33.60	16119.00	493.51	481.83	2007

Appendix Table 3. Continued

YEAR	Egypt pound	Guinea franc	Guinea Bissau CFA franc	Liberia dollar	Madagascar ariary	Mali CFA franc	Mauritius rupee	Mozambique metical	Nigeria naira	Senegal CFA franc
1961	0.35	24.69	0.44	1.00	245.26	245.26	4.76	28.74	0.71	245.26
1962	0.41	24.69	0.44	1.00	245.01	245.01	4.75	28.68	0.71	245.01
1963	0.43	24.69	0.44	1.00	245.02	245.02	4.76	28.75	0.71	245.02
1964	0.43	24.69	0.44	1.00	245.03	245.03	4.77	28.82	0.71	245.03
1965	0.43	24.69	0.44	1.00	245.06	245.06	4.77	28.78	0.71	245.06
1966	0.43	24.69	0.44	1.00	245.68	245.68	4.77	28.82	0.71	245.68
1967	0.43	24.69	0.44	1.00	246.00	246.00	4.86	28.84	0.71	246.00
1968	0.43	24.69	0.44	1.00	247.56	247.57	5.57	28.73	0.71	247.57
1969	0.43	24.69	0.44	1.00	259.96	259.96	5.58	28.56	0.71	259.96
1970	0.43	24.69	0.44	1.00	276.40	276.40	5.56	28.63	0.71	276.40
1971	0.43	24.61	0.43	1.00	275.36	253.03	5.46	31.70	0.71	275.36
1972	0.43	22.74	0.42	1.00	252.03	252.03	5.34	27.05	0.66	252.03
1973	0.43	20.89	0.38	1.00	222.89	222.89	5.44	24.52	0.66	222.89
1974	0.39	20.65	0.39	1.00	240.70	240.71	5.70	25.41	0.63	240.71
1975	0.39	20.67	0.39	1.00	214.31	214.31	6.03	25.55	0.62	214.31
1976	0.39	21.38	0.47	1.00	238.95	238.95	6.68	30.23	0.63	238.95
1977	0.39	21.14	0.52	1.00	245.68	245.68	6.61	33.05	0.64	245.68
1978	0.39	19.72	0.54	1.00	225.66	225.66	6.16	33.00	0.64	225.66
1979	0.70	19.11	0.52	1.00	212.72	212.72	6.31	32.56	0.60	212.72
1980	0.70	18.97	0.52	1.00	211.28	211.28	7.68	32.40	0.55	211.28
1981	0.70	20.95	0.57	1.00	271.73	271.73	8.94	35.35	0.62	271.73
1982	0.70	22.37	0.61	1.00	349.74	328.61	10.87	37.77	0.67	328.61
1983	0.70	23.10	0.69	1.00	430.45	381.07	11.71	40.18	0.72	381.07
1984	0.70	24.09	1.61	1.00	576.64	436.96	13.80	42.44	0.77	436.96
1985	0.70	24.33	2.45	1.00	662.48	449.26	15.44	43.18	0.89	449.26
1986	0.70	333.45	3.13	1.00	676.34	346.31	13.47	40.43	1.75	346.31
1987	0.70	428.40	8.60	1.00	1069.21	300.54	12.88	290.73	4.02	300.54
1988	0.70	474.40	17.07	1.00	1407.11	297.85	13.44	524.65	4.54	297.85
1989	0.87	591.65	27.85	1.00	1603.44	319.01	15.25	744.92	7.36	319.01
1990	1.55	660.17	33.62	1.00	1494.15	272.27	14.86	929.09	8.04	272.27
1991	3.14	753.86	56.29	1.00	1835.36	282.11	15.65	1434.47	9.91	282.11
1992	3.32	902.00	106.68	1.00	1863.97	264.69	15.56	2516.55	17.30	264.69
1993	3.35	955.49	155.11	1.00	1913.78	283.16	17.65	3874.24	22.07	283.16
1994	3.39	976.64	198.34	1.00	3067.34	555.21	17.96	6038.59	22.00	555.21
1995	3.39	991.41	278.04	1.00	4265.63	499.15	17.39	9024.33	21.90	499.15
1996	3.39	1004.02	405.75	1.00	4061.25	511.55	17.95	11293.70	21.88	511.55
1997	3.39	1095.33	583.67	1.00	5090.89	583.67	21.06	11543.60	21.89	583.67
1998	3.39	1236.83	589.95	41.51	5441.40	589.95	23.99	11874.60	21.89	589.95
1999	3.40	1387.40	615.70	41.90	6283.77	615.70	25.19	12775.10	92.34	615.70
2000	3.47	1746.87	711.98	40.95	6767.48	711.98	26.25	15227.20	101.70	711.98
2001	3.97	1950.60	733.04	48.58	1317.70	733.04	29.13	20704.00	111.23	733.04
2002	4.50	1975.80	696.99	61.75	1366.40	696.99	29.96	23678.00	120.58	696.99
2003	5.85	1984.90	581.20	59.38	1238.30	581.20	27.90	23782.00	129.22	581.20
2004	6.20	2225.00	528.29	54.91	1868.90	528.29	27.50	22581.00	132.89	528.29
2005	5.78	3644.30	527.47	53.10	2003.00	527.47	29.50	23061.00	132.59	527.47
2006	5.73	5350.00	522.59	59.43	2161.40	522.59	31.66	25.40**	127.38	522.89
2007	5.67	4122.80	493.51	NA	1880.00	493.51	31.80	26.26**	127.46	481.83

^a Data relate to average during the period. ^b The official exchange rate, which was fixed at 50.600 afghanis to the dollar until 1996, when it rose to 2,262.65 per dollar, and finally became fixed again at 3,000.00 per dollar in April 1996. ^c ... or NA= data not available ^d Communauté Financière Africaine * Unofficial ** revalued

Continued... Appendix Table 3. Official Exchange Rate...

Sierra Leone leone	Tanzania shilling	Brazil reals	Colombia peso	Guyana dollar	Suriname guilder	Uruguay peso	Venezuela bolivare	Costa Rica colone	Dominican Rep-peso	Haiti gourde	Mexico peso	YEAR
0.71	7.14	...	6.70	1.71	0.00	0.01	3.35	6.25	1.00	5.00	0.01	1961
0.71	7.14	...	6.90	1.71	0.00	0.01	3.35	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1962
0.71	7.14	...	9.00	1.71	0.00	0.01	3.35	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1963
0.72	7.14	...	9.00	1.72	0.00	0.00	4.40	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1964
0.72	7.14	...	10.48	1.72	0.00	0.00	4.45	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1965
0.72	7.14	...	13.50	1.72	0.00	0.00	4.45	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1966
0.73	7.14	...	14.51	1.75	0.00	0.00	4.45	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1967
0.84	7.14	...	16.29	2.01	0.00	0.00	4.45	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1968
0.84	7.14	...	17.32	2.01	0.00	0.00	4.45	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1969
0.83	7.14	...	18.44	2.00	0.00	0.00	4.45	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1970
0.82	7.14	...	19.93	1.98	1.88	0.00	4.45	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1971
0.80	7.14	...	21.87	2.09	0.00	0.00	4.35	6.64	1.00	5.00	0.01	1972
0.82	7.02	...	23.64	2.11	0.00	0.00	4.29	6.65	1.00	5.00	0.01	1973
0.86	7.13	...	26.06	2.23	0.00	0.00	4.29	7.96	1.00	5.00	0.01	1974
0.90	7.37	...	30.93	2.36	0.00	0.00	4.29	8.57	1.00	5.00	0.01	1975
1.11	8.38	...	34.69	2.55	0.00	0.00	4.29	8.57	1.00	5.00	0.02	1976
1.15	8.29	...	36.77	2.55	0.00	0.00	4.29	8.57	1.00	5.00	0.02	1977
1.05	7.71	...	39.09	2.55	0.00	0.01	4.29	8.57	1.00	5.00	0.02	1978
1.06	8.22	...	42.55	2.55	0.00	0.01	4.29	8.57	1.00	5.00	0.02	1979
1.05	8.20	...	47.28	2.55	0.00	0.01	4.29	8.57	1.00	5.00	0.02	1980
1.16	8.28	...	54.49	2.81	0.00	0.01	4.29	21.76	1.00	5.00	0.02	1981
1.24	9.28	...	64.08	3.00	0.00	0.01	4.29	37.41	1.00	5.00	0.06	1982
1.89	11.14	...	78.85	3.00	0.00	0.03	4.30	41.09	1.00	5.00	0.12	1983
2.51	15.29	...	100.82	3.83	0.00	0.06	7.02	44.53	1.00	5.00	0.17	1984
5.09	17.47	...	142.31	4.25	0.00	0.10	7.50	50.45	3.11	5.00	0.26	1985
16.09	32.70	...	194.26	4.27	0.00	0.15	8.08	55.99	2.90	5.00	0.61	1986
34.04	64.26	...	242.61	9.76	0.00	0.23	14.50	62.78	3.84	5.00	1.38	1987
32.51	99.29	...	299.17	10.00	0.00	0.36	14.50	75.80	6.11	5.00	2.27	1988
59.81	143.38	...	382.57	27.16	0.00	0.62	34.68	81.50	6.34	5.00	2.46	1989
151.45	195.06	...	502.26	39.53	0.00	1.17	46.90	91.58	8.53	5.00	2.81	1990
295.34	219.16	...	633.05	111.81	0.00	2.02	56.82	122.43	12.69	6.03	3.02	1991
499.44	297.71	...	759.28	125.00	0.00	3.02	68.38	134.51	12.77	9.80	3.09	1992
567.46	405.27	0.03	863.07	126.73	0.00	3.94	90.83	142.17	12.68	12.82	3.12	1993
586.74	509.63	0.64	844.84	138.29	0.13	5.04	148.50	157.07	13.16	15.04	3.38	1994
755.22	574.76	0.92	912.83	141.99	0.44	6.35	176.84	179.73	13.60	15.11	6.42	1995
920.73	579.98	1.01	1036.69	140.38	0.40	7.97	417.33	207.69	13.77	15.70	7.60	1996
981.48	612.12	1.08	1140.96	142.40	0.40	9.44	488.64	232.60	14.27	16.65	7.92	1997
1563.62	664.67	1.16	1426.04	150.52	0.40	10.47	547.56	257.23	15.27	16.77	9.14	1998
1804.19	744.76	1.81	1756.23	178.00	0.86	11.34	605.72	285.69	16.03	16.94	9.56	1999
2092.12	800.41	1.83	2087.90	182.43	1.32	12.10	679.96	308.19	16.42	21.17	9.46	2000
1986.20	876.41	2.36	2299.63	187.32	2.18	13.32	723.70	328.87	16.95	24.43	9.34	2001
2099.00	966.58	2.92	2504.24	190.67	2.35	21.26	1161.00	359.82	18.61	29.25	9.66	2002
2347.90	1038.42	3.08	2877.65	193.88	2.60	28.21	1607.00	398.66	30.83	42.37	10.79	2003
2701.30	1089.33	2.93	2628.61	198.31	2.73	28.70	1891.30	437.91	42.12	38.35	11.29	2004
2889.60	1128.93	2.43	2320.75	200.79	2.73	24.48	2089.80	477.79	30.41	40.45	10.90	2005
2961.70	1251.90	2.18	2358.60	200.28	2.74	24.05	2147.00	511.30	33.41	40.23	10.90	2006
NA	1255.00	1.85	2013.80	201.89	2.74	23.95	2147.00	519.53	33.11	37.14	10.80	2007

Sources: 1961-2000: IMF, 2005. International financial statistics: database and browser May 2005. Washington DC USA.
2001-2007: CIA Factbook online.