

Table 27. Land use (million hectare), by country and geographical region, selected years.

Country	1961					
	Land area	Arable land	Permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Forest & wood	Other land
<b>World</b>	<b>13043.82</b>	<b>1266.45</b>	<b>79.75</b>	<b>3144.53</b>	<b>4373.89</b>	<b>4179.20</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>2678.26</b>	<b>409.66</b>	<b>27.45</b>	<b>618.54</b>	<b>591.25</b>	<b>1031.37</b>
Afghanistan	65.21	7.65	0.05	30.00	2.00	25.51
Bangladesh	13.02	8.61	0.28	0.60	2.22	1.31
Cambodia	17.65	2.84	0.10	0.58	13.29	0.85
China	932.75	103.40	1.85	238.00	156.52	432.98
India	297.32	155.81	5.18	13.92	56.77	65.65
Indonesia	181.16	18.00	8.00	12.60	124.60	17.96
Iran	162.20	14.98	0.29	44.00	11.40	91.53
Iraq	43.74	4.60	0.10	4.10	0.19	34.75
Japan	37.65	5.66	0.35	1.10	24.36	6.18
Korea DPR	12.04	1.42	0.27	0.05	7.37	2.93
Korea Rep	9.87	2.03	0.06	0.02	6.69	1.07
Laos	23.08	0.64	0.01	0.90	15.60	5.93
Malaysia	32.86	0.83	3.15	0.22	21.15	7.51
Myanmar	65.76	9.90	0.22	0.31	32.17	23.15
Nepal	14.30	1.81	0.03	1.70	7.07	3.70
Pakistan	77.09	16.73	0.15	5.00	1.67	53.54
Philippines	29.83	4.90	2.00	0.81	17.15	4.96
Sri Lanka	6.47	0.60	0.94	0.19	1.88	2.87
Thailand	51.09	10.40	0.99	0.26	29.08	10.36
Turkey	76.96	23.01	2.15	11.35	20.17	20.28
Vietnam	32.55	5.55	0.47	0.27	14.25	12.01
<b>South America</b>	<b>1752.91</b>	<b>56.22</b>	<b>12.40</b>	<b>418.08</b>	<b>950.94</b>	<b>315.28</b>
Argentina	273.67	18.28	1.16	147.00	50.90	56.34
Brazil	845.65	20.75	7.65	122.14	558.20	136.92
Colombia	103.87	3.53	1.44	35.00	59.00	4.90
Ecuador	27.68	1.71	0.81	2.20	18.15	4.82
Guyana	19.67	0.35	0.01	1.00	18.19	0.12
Peru	128.00	1.80	0.16	28.19	84.85	13.00
Suriname	15.60	0.03	0.01	0.01	14.99	0.57
Uruguay	17.48	1.33	0.05	13.85	0.93	1.32
Venezuela	88.21	2.83	0.65	15.75	38.59	30.39
<b>N &amp; C America</b>	<b>2137.06</b>	<b>254.15</b>	<b>5.42</b>	<b>373.02</b>	<b>840.72</b>	<b>663.75</b>
Costa Rica	5.11	0.29	0.20	0.92	3.24	0.47
Cuba	10.98	1.55	0.10	1.90	2.12	5.31
Dominican Rep	4.84	0.72	0.27	2.09	0.67	1.08
Mexico	190.87	22.42	1.33	74.50	58.57	34.06
Panama	7.44	0.44	0.13	1.06	4.74	1.08
USA	915.91	180.63	1.88	265.00	307.70	160.70
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2963.65</b>	<b>140.35</b>	<b>14.60</b>	<b>898.61</b>	<b>734.75</b>	<b>1175.35</b>
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	226.71	6.40	0.55	15.00	183.66	21.10
Côte d'Ivoire	31.80	1.68	1.00	13.00	11.00	5.12
Egypt	99.55	2.50	0.07	0.00	0.03	96.95
Guinea	24.57	0.66	0.40	10.70	6.70	6.11
Liberia	9.63	0.14	0.24	2.00	4.60	2.65
Madagascar	58.15	1.93	0.22	24.00	23.20	8.81
Mali	122.02	1.64	0.03	30.00	12.00	78.35
Nigeria	91.08	26.40	2.40	40.00	16.03	6.24
Sierra Leone	7.16	0.36	0.04	2.20	1.90	2.66
Tanzania	88.36	2.01	0.71	35.00	33.70	16.94
<b>Europe</b>	<b>472.74</b>	<b>137.72</b>	<b>13.65</b>	<b>89.78</b>	<b>142.46</b>	<b>89.13</b>
France	55.01	19.61	1.80	13.13	11.61	8.86
Italy	29.41	12.86	2.75	5.08	5.85	2.88
Portugal	9.15	2.51	0.53	0.84	2.00	3.28
Spain	49.98	16.25	4.48	12.50	12.90	3.85
<b>Former USSR</b>	<b>2190.07</b>	<b>235.40</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>302.00</b>	<b>913.00</b>	<b>735.27</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>849.14</b>	<b>32.95</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>444.50</b>	<b>200.78</b>	<b>169.06</b>
Australia	768.23	30.19	0.16	431.24	145.60	161.05

Country	1970					
	Land area	Arable land	Permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Forest & wood	Other land
<b>World</b>	<b>13043.93</b>	<b>1302.08</b>	<b>88.78</b>	<b>3211.24</b>	<b>4331.85</b>	<b>4109.99</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>2678.35</b>	<b>418.07</b>	<b>30.80</b>	<b>650.89</b>	<b>579.33</b>	<b>999.26</b>
Afghanistan	65.21	7.87	0.14	30.00	1.90	25.30
Bangladesh	13.02	8.84	0.26	0.60	2.22	1.10
Cambodia	17.65	2.69	0.15	0.58	13.21	1.02
China	932.75	100.06	2.46	273.00	146.64	410.58
India	297.32	160.56	4.50	12.99	66.04	53.23
Indonesia	181.16	18.00	8.00	12.40	122.80	19.96
Iran	162.20	15.15	0.55	44.00	11.40	91.10
Iraq	43.84	4.85	0.15	4.00	0.19	34.65
Japan	37.65	5.20	0.60	0.90	24.24	6.72
Korea DPR	12.04	1.51	0.28	0.05	7.37	2.83
Korea Rep	9.87	2.15	0.15	0.03	6.63	0.92
Laos	23.08	0.66	0.01	0.80	14.70	6.91
Malaysia	32.86	0.92	3.51	0.24	21.15	7.04
Myanmar	65.76	9.97	0.46	0.37	32.17	22.78
Nepal	14.30	1.95	0.03	1.70	6.25	4.38
Pakistan	77.09	19.17	0.17	5.00	2.83	49.92
Philippines	29.83	4.67	2.80	0.84	15.90	5.62
Sri Lanka	6.46	0.81	1.08	0.44	1.82	2.31
Thailand	51.09	12.30	1.51	0.44	22.28	14.56
Turkey	76.96	24.79	2.59	10.80	20.17	18.62
Vietnam	32.55	5.63	0.52	0.27	13.80	12.33
<b>South America</b>	<b>1752.91</b>	<b>68.55</b>	<b>13.92</b>	<b>452.43</b>	<b>925.34</b>	<b>292.68</b>
Argentina	273.67	23.85	2.18	144.50	50.90	52.24
Brazil	845.65	26.00	7.98	154.14	541.55	115.98
Colombia	103.87	3.57	1.46	38.00	57.95	2.89
Ecuador	27.68	1.73	0.83	2.30	16.25	6.58
Guyana	19.67	0.36	0.01	1.00	18.19	0.11
Peru	128.00	2.56	0.26	27.12	84.85	13.22
Suriname	15.60	0.03	0.01	0.01	14.94	0.61
Uruguay	17.48	1.38	0.05	13.63	0.93	1.49
Venezuela	88.21	2.84	0.66	16.43	35.98	32.30
<b>N &amp; C America</b>	<b>2137.06</b>	<b>262.88</b>	<b>5.80</b>	<b>357.18</b>	<b>831.09</b>	<b>680.11</b>
Costa Rica	5.11	0.29	0.21	1.36	2.57	0.68
Cuba	10.98	2.31	0.30	2.41	2.30	3.66
Dominican Rep	4.84	0.82	0.32	2.09	0.66	0.96
Mexico	190.87	21.69	1.45	74.50	53.80	39.43
Panama	7.44	0.43	0.11	1.14	4.47	1.29
USA	915.91	188.74	1.77	243.90	304.95	176.56
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2963.65</b>	<b>149.10</b>	<b>16.65</b>	<b>894.03</b>	<b>731.90</b>	<b>1171.96</b>
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	226.71	6.44	0.81	15.00	180.86	23.60
Côte d'Ivoire	31.80	1.70	1.50	13.00	11.00	4.60
Egypt	99.55	2.73	0.12	0.00	0.03	96.67
Guinea	24.57	0.68	0.42	10.70	6.70	6.07
Liberia	9.63	0.13	0.24	2.00	4.60	2.67
Madagascar	58.15	2.06	0.31	24.00	23.20	8.58
Mali	122.02	1.72	0.03	30.00	12.00	78.27
Nigeria	91.08	27.42	2.48	40.00	16.30	4.88
Sierra Leone	7.16	0.40	0.05	2.20	1.90	2.61
Tanzania	88.36	2.14	0.80	35.00	33.70	16.72
<b>Europe</b>	<b>472.76</b>	<b>131.30</b>	<b>14.41</b>	<b>88.85</b>	<b>150.42</b>	<b>87.78</b>
France	55.01	17.42	1.68	13.39	14.01	8.50
Italy	29.41	11.98	2.95	5.25	6.16	3.07
Portugal	9.15	2.47	0.62	0.84	2.50	2.72
Spain	49.98	15.69	4.83	11.60	14.20	3.66
<b>Former USSR</b>	<b>2190.07</b>	<b>227.80</b>	<b>5.20</b>	<b>314.65</b>	<b>913.00</b>	<b>729.42</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>849.14</b>	<b>44.38</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>453.21</b>	<b>200.77</b>	<b>148.78</b>
Australia	768.23	41.61	0.17	440.00	145.60	140.84

Table 27. continued...

Country	1980					
	Land area	Arable land	Permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Forest & wood	Other land
<b>World</b>	<b>13043.68</b>	<b>1331.03</b>	<b>100.45</b>	<b>3287.76</b>	<b>4297.54</b>	<b>4026.90</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>2678.24</b>	<b>421.80</b>	<b>35.68</b>	<b>694.50</b>	<b>551.58</b>	<b>974.68</b>
Afghanistan	65.21	7.91	0.14	30.00	1.90	25.26
Bangladesh	13.02	8.89	0.27	0.60	2.19	1.07
Cambodia	17.65	2.00	0.07	0.58	13.16	1.84
China	932.74	96.92	3.30	334.00	135.29	363.24
India	297.32	162.96	5.30	12.10	67.48	49.48
Indonesia	181.16	18.00	8.00	12.00	117.60	25.56
Iran	162.20	12.98	0.73	44.00	11.40	93.09
Iraq	43.74	5.25	0.19	4.00	0.19	34.11
Japan	37.65	4.87	0.59	0.60	24.73	6.86
Korea DPR	12.04	1.61	0.29	0.05	7.37	2.72
Korea Rep	9.87	2.06	0.14	0.05	6.57	1.06
Laos	23.08	0.67	0.02	0.80	13.74	7.86
Malaysia	32.86	1.00	3.80	0.26	21.15	6.65
Myanmar	65.76	9.57	0.45	0.36	32.05	23.32
Nepal	14.30	2.29	0.03	1.89	5.55	4.54
Pakistan	77.09	19.99	0.31	5.00	2.85	48.94
Philippines	29.82	5.23	4.40	1.00	12.46	6.74
Sri Lanka	6.46	0.85	1.03	0.44	1.76	2.38
Thailand	51.09	16.52	1.78	0.64	16.55	15.60
Turkey	76.96	25.35	3.13	10.10	20.20	18.19
Vietnam	32.55	5.94	0.63	0.29	11.95	13.74
<b>South America</b>	<b>1752.93</b>	<b>84.20</b>	<b>16.82</b>	<b>479.38</b>	<b>927.22</b>	<b>245.31</b>
Argentina	273.67	25.00	2.20	143.20	50.90	52.37
Brazil	845.65	38.63	10.47	171.41	553.03	72.10
Colombia	103.87	3.71	1.49	40.10	55.00	3.57
Ecuador	27.68	1.54	0.92	4.02	15.50	5.71
Guyana	19.69	0.48	0.02	1.22	16.37	1.60
Peru	128.00	3.22	0.33	27.12	84.85	12.48
Suriname	15.60	0.04	0.01	0.02	14.89	0.64
Uruguay	17.48	1.40	0.05	13.63	0.93	1.47
Venezuela	88.21	2.84	0.82	17.35	33.08	34.12
<b>N &amp; C America</b>	<b>2137.04</b>	<b>267.28</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>357.59</b>	<b>806.68</b>	<b>698.84</b>
Costa Rica	5.11	0.28	0.22	2.01	1.83	0.76
Cuba	10.98	2.63	0.70	2.61	2.50	2.55
Dominican Rep	4.84	1.07	0.35	2.09	0.64	0.69
Mexico	190.87	23.00	1.53	74.50	47.84	44.00
Panama	7.44	0.44	0.12	1.30	4.17	1.42
USA	915.91	188.76	1.87	237.54	294.70	193.05
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2963.57</b>	<b>158.21</b>	<b>19.74</b>	<b>894.62</b>	<b>727.22</b>	<b>1163.77</b>
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	226.71	6.62	0.98	15.00	177.61	26.50
Côte d'Ivoire	31.80	1.96	2.30	13.00	10.28	4.26
Egypt	99.55	2.29	0.16	0.00	0.03	97.07
Guinea	24.57	0.70	0.44	10.70	6.70	6.03
Liberia	9.63	0.13	0.25	2.00	4.60	2.66
Madagascar	58.15	2.50	0.50	24.00	23.20	7.95
Mali	122.02	2.01	0.04	30.00	12.00	77.97
Nigeria	91.08	27.85	2.54	40.00	16.38	4.31
Sierra Leone	7.16	0.45	0.05	2.20	1.90	2.56
Tanzania	88.36	3.10	0.90	35.00	33.70	15.66
<b>Europe</b>	<b>472.71</b>	<b>126.31</b>	<b>14.42</b>	<b>86.38</b>	<b>155.47</b>	<b>90.13</b>
France	55.01	17.47	1.40	12.85	14.61	8.67
Italy	29.41	9.48	2.95	5.13	6.36	5.49
Portugal	9.15	2.42	0.72	0.84	2.85	2.32
Spain	49.95	15.56	4.94	10.74	15.60	3.11
Former USSR	2190.07	226.42	5.10	321.80	928.60	708.15
Oceania	849.14	46.82	2.05	453.50	200.77	146.01
Australia	768.23	44.03	0.16	438.74	145.60	139.70

Country	1990					
	Land area	Arable land	Permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Forest & wood	Other land
<b>World</b>	<b>13043.64</b>	<b>1383.45</b>	<b>118.91</b>	<b>3408.56</b>	<b>4318.11</b>	<b>3814.61</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>2678.23</b>	<b>457.72</b>	<b>49.20</b>	<b>799.72</b>	<b>531.99</b>	<b>839.61</b>
Afghanistan	65.21	7.91	0.14	30.00	1.90	25.26
Bangladesh	13.02	9.14	0.30	0.60	1.90	1.08
Cambodia	17.65	3.70	0.10	1.55	12.17	0.13
China	932.74	123.68	7.72	400.00	126.54	274.81
India	297.32	163.14	6.30	11.60	67.76	48.52
Indonesia	181.16	20.25	11.72	13.11	111.78	24.30
Iran	162.20	15.19	1.31	44.00	11.44	90.26
Iraq	43.74	5.30	0.29	4.00	0.19	33.96
Japan	37.65	4.77	0.48	0.50	24.62	7.29
Korea DPR	12.04	1.70	0.30	0.05	7.37	2.62
Korea Rep	9.87	1.95	0.16	0.07	6.48	1.22
Laos	23.08	0.81	0.04	0.80	12.60	8.83
Malaysia	32.86	1.70	5.20	0.28	22.25	3.43
Myanmar	65.76	9.57	0.50	0.36	32.40	22.93
Nepal	14.30	2.29	0.06	1.80	5.75	4.40
Pakistan	77.09	20.48	0.46	5.00	3.38	47.77
Philippines	29.82	5.48	4.40	1.26	13.64	5.04
Sri Lanka	6.46	0.88	1.03	0.44	2.08	2.04
Thailand	51.09	17.49	3.11	0.78	14.97	14.74
Turkey	76.96	24.65	3.03	12.00	20.20	17.09
Vietnam	32.55	5.34	1.05	0.34	9.40	16.43
<b>South America</b>	<b>1752.93</b>	<b>90.30</b>	<b>18.49</b>	<b>499.89</b>	<b>944.86</b>	<b>199.39</b>
Argentina	273.67	25.00	2.20	142.20	50.96	53.31
Brazil	845.65	45.60	11.00	184.20	563.91	40.94
Colombia	103.87	3.00	2.00	40.08	54.30	4.49
Ecuador	27.68	1.60	1.32	4.92	15.58	4.26
Guyana	19.69	0.48	0.02	1.23	16.37	1.59
Peru	128.00	3.50	0.42	27.12	84.84	12.12
Suriname	15.60	0.06	0.01	0.02	15.09	0.42
Uruguay	17.48	1.26	0.05	13.52	0.93	1.72
Venezuela	88.21	2.98	0.92	18.25	46.51	19.55
<b>N C America</b>	<b>2137.04</b>	<b>267.02</b>	<b>7.57</b>	<b>365.36</b>	<b>823.88</b>	<b>673.22</b>
Costa Rica	5.11	0.26	0.25	2.33	1.57	0.70
Cuba	10.98	3.25	0.81	2.90	2.30	1.72
Dominican Rep	4.84	1.05	0.45	2.09	0.62	0.63
Mexico	190.87	24.00	1.90	77.50	48.70	38.77
Panama	7.44	0.50	0.16	1.47	3.27	2.05
USA	915.91	185.74	2.03	239.17	295.99	192.97
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2963.57</b>	<b>168.44</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>903.32</b>	<b>717.31</b>	<b>1151.78</b>
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	226.71	6.67	1.19	15.00	166.08	37.77
Côte d'Ivoire	31.80	2.43	3.50	13.00	9.61	3.26
Egypt	99.55	2.28	0.36	0.00	0.03	96.86
Guinea	24.57	0.73	0.50	10.79	6.70	5.86
Liberia	9.63	0.17	0.23	1.99	4.64	2.60
Madagascar	58.15	2.50	0.60	24.00	23.23	7.83
Mali	122.02	2.05	0.04	30.00	12.16	77.77
Nigeria	91.08	29.54	2.54	40.00	14.39	4.62
Sierra Leone	7.16	0.49	0.05	2.20	1.90	2.52
Tanzania	88.36	3.50	0.90	35.00	33.71	15.25
<b>Europe</b>	<b>472.67</b>	<b>124.72</b>	<b>13.96</b>	<b>82.48</b>	<b>157.56</b>	<b>93.95</b>
France	55.01	18.00	1.19	11.38	14.81	9.63
Italy	29.41	9.01	2.96	4.87	6.76	5.81
Portugal	9.15	2.37	0.80	0.84	3.10	2.04
Spain	49.94	15.34	4.84	10.30	15.81	3.67
<b>Former USSR</b>	<b>2190.07</b>	<b>224.40</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>327.30</b>	<b>941.53</b>	<b>692.32</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>849.14</b>	<b>50.85</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>430.49</b>	<b>200.99</b>	<b>164.34</b>
Australia	768.23	47.90	0.18	416.40	145.61	158.14

Table 27. continued...

Country	1994					
	Land area	Arable land	Permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Forest & wood	Other land
<b>World</b>	<b>13048.41</b>	<b>1375.32</b>	<b>128.07</b>	<b>3432.88</b>	<b>4157.17</b>	<b>3954.98</b>
Asia	3085.41	501.66	56.56	1059.46	556.75	910.98
Afghanistan	65.21	7.91	0.14	30.00	1.70	25.46
Bangladesh	13.02	7.80	0.32	0.60	1.89	2.40
Cambodia	17.65	3.70	0.11	1.50	12.20	0.15
China	932.74	123.96	9.52	400.00	130.52	268.74
India	297.32	162.49	7.30	11.24	68.50	47.79
Indonesia	181.16	17.13	13.05	11.80	111.77	27.41
Iran	162.20	17.34	1.62	44.00	11.40	87.84
Iraq	43.74	5.20	0.33	4.00	0.19	34.02
Japan	37.65	4.66	0.42	0.50	24.62	7.45
Korea DPR	12.04	1.70	0.30	0.05	7.37	2.62
Korea Rep	9.87	1.85	0.19	0.06	6.46	1.32
Laos	23.08	0.80	0.05	0.80	12.55	8.88
Malaysia	32.86	1.82	5.78	0.28	22.25	2.72
Myanmar	65.76	9.53	0.54	0.35	32.40	22.93
Nepal	14.30	2.70	0.07	1.76	5.75	4.02
Pakistan	77.09	20.96	0.55	5.00	3.48	47.10
Philippines	29.82	5.50	4.40	1.28	13.60	5.04
Sri Lanka	6.46	0.86	1.02	0.44	2.10	2.04
Thailand	51.09	17.00	3.46	0.80	14.50	15.33
Turkey	76.96	24.71	3.07	12.38	20.20	16.62
Vietnam	32.55	5.51	1.25	0.33	9.65	15.81
<b>South America</b>	<b>1752.93</b>	<b>91.28</b>	<b>19.95</b>	<b>501.94</b>	<b>931.57</b>	<b>208.19</b>
Argentina	273.67	25.00	2.20	142.00	50.90	53.57
Brazil	845.65	48.40	11.80	185.00	555.00	45.45
Colombia	103.87	2.00	2.50	40.08	53.00	6.29
Ecuador	27.68	1.62	1.42	5.09	15.60	3.96
Guyana	19.69	0.48	0.02	1.23	16.50	1.46
Peru	128.00	3.60	0.46	27.10	84.80	12.04
Suriname	15.60	0.06	0.01	0.02	15.00	0.51
Uruguay	17.48	1.26	0.05	13.52	0.93	1.73
Venezuela	88.21	2.73	0.90	18.24	44.50	21.84
<b>N &amp; C America</b>	<b>2137.04</b>	<b>261.67</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>367.14</b>	<b>823.91</b>	<b>676.24</b>
Costa Rica	5.11	0.23	0.29	2.34	1.57	0.68
Cuba	10.98	3.70	0.81	2.50	2.61	1.36
Dominican Rep	4.84	1.05	0.50	2.09	0.60	0.60
Mexico	190.87	24.95	2.05	79.50	48.70	35.67
Panama	7.44	0.50	0.17	1.47	3.26	2.05
USA	915.91	178.95	2.05	239.25	295.99	199.67
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2963.57</b>	<b>174.81</b>	<b>23.40</b>	<b>896.48</b>	<b>697.41</b>	<b>1171.47</b>
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	226.71	6.70	1.20	15.00	166.00	37.81
Côte d'Ivoire	31.80	2.91	3.80	13.00	9.60	2.50
Egypt	99.55	2.62	0.39	0.00	0.03	96.50
Guinea	24.57	0.82	0.60	10.70	6.70	5.75
Liberia	9.63	0.18	0.20	2.00	4.60	2.65
Madagascar	58.15	2.57	0.54	24.00	23.20	7.85
Mali	122.02	3.16	0.04	30.00	11.65	77.17
Nigeria	91.08	30.17	2.54	40.00	14.30	4.08
Sierra Leone	7.16	0.49	0.06	2.20	2.04	2.38
Tanzania	88.36	3.70	0.90	35.00	32.70	16.06
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2260.32</b>	<b>296.94</b>	<b>17.35</b>	<b>179.22</b>	<b>947.28</b>	<b>819.54</b>
France	55.01	18.32	1.17	10.63	15.01	9.88
Italy	29.41	8.33	2.81	4.56	6.81	6.90
Portugal	9.15	2.20	0.75	1.00	3.10	2.10
Spain	49.94	14.81	4.69	10.69	16.14	3.62
<b>Former USSR</b>	<b>2194.92</b>	<b>221.50</b>	<b>5.29</b>	<b>357.53</b>	<b>810.10</b>	<b>800.50</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>849.14</b>	<b>48.96</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>428.64</b>	<b>200.25</b>	<b>168.56</b>
Australia	768.23	47.00	0.20	414.50	145.00	161.53

Country	1996						Freshwater resources per capita (m <sup>3</sup> )
	Land area	Arable land	Permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Forest & wood <sup>a</sup>	Other land	
<b>World</b>	<b>13048.41</b>	<b>1377.95</b>	<b>130.23</b>	<b>3424.20</b>	<b>4157.17</b>	<b>3958.86</b>	<b>8338</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>3085.41</b>	<b>499.92</b>	<b>58.23</b>	<b>1054.94</b>	<b>556.75</b>	<b>915.58</b>	-
Afghanistan	65.21	7.91	0.14	30.00	1.70	25.46	-
Bangladesh	13.02	7.86	0.34	0.60	1.89	2.33	19065
Cambodia	17.65	3.70	0.11	1.50	12.20	0.15	47530
China	932.74	124.16	10.92	400.00	130.52	267.14	2282
India	297.32	161.83	7.70	11.05	68.50	48.24	2167
Indonesia	181.16	17.94	13.05	11.18	111.77	27.22	12625
Iran	162.20	17.10	1.68	44.00	11.40	88.02	1339
Iraq	43.74	5.20	0.35	4.00	0.19	34.00	-
Japan	37.65	4.60	0.39	0.50	24.62	7.54	4338
Korea D P Rp	12.04	1.70	0.30	0.05	7.37	2.62	-
Korea Rep	9.87	1.75	0.20	0.06	6.46	1.41	1438
Laos	23.08	0.80	0.05	0.80	12.55	8.88	55679
Malaysia	32.86	1.82	5.78	0.29	22.25	2.72	21046
Myanmar	65.76	9.54	0.60	0.37	32.40	22.85	24651
Nepal	14.30	2.90	0.07	1.76	5.75	3.83	7616
Pakistan	77.09	21.08	0.60	5.00	3.48	46.93	3256
Philippines	29.82	5.50	4.40	1.28	13.60	5.04	4393
Sri Lanka	6.46	0.87	1.02	0.44	2.10	2.04	2329
Thailand	51.09	16.80	3.58	0.80	14.50	15.41	2954
Turkey	76.96	26.68	2.47	12.38	20.20	15.23	2246
Viet Nam	32.55	5.55	1.45	0.68	9.65	15.22	4902
<b>South America</b>	<b>1752.93</b>	<b>95.85</b>	<b>19.78</b>	<b>502.65</b>	<b>931.57</b>	<b>203.08</b>	-
Argentina	273.67	25.00	2.20	142.00	50.90	53.57	2786
Brazil	845.65	53.40	12.00	185.00	555.00	40.25	42459
Colombia	103.87	1.93	2.14	40.82	53.00	5.99	26722
Ecuador	27.68	1.57	1.43	5.11	15.60	3.98	26305
Guyana	19.69	0.48	0.02	1.23	16.50	1.46	-
Peru	128.00	3.62	0.47	27.10	84.80	12.01	1641
Suriname	15.60	0.06	0.01	0.02	15.00	0.51	-
Uruguay	17.48	1.26	0.05	13.52	0.93	1.73	37966
Venezuela	88.21	2.65	0.85	18.24	44.50	21.97	57821
<b>N C America</b>	<b>2137.04</b>	<b>260.22</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>367.43</b>	<b>823.91</b>	<b>677.37</b>	-
Costa Rica	5.11	0.23	0.29	2.34	1.57	0.69	27425
Cuba	10.98	3.68	0.83	2.30	2.61	1.56	-
Dominican Rep	4.84	1.02	0.48	2.09	0.60	0.65	2467
Mexico	190.87	25.20	2.10	79.90	48.70	34.97	3788
Panama	7.44	0.50	0.16	1.48	3.26	2.05	52961
USA	915.91	176.95	2.05	239.25	295.99	201.67	9259
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2963.57</b>	<b>177.03</b>	<b>24.15</b>	<b>888.86</b>	<b>697.41</b>	<b>1176.12</b>	-
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	226.71	6.70	1.19	15.00	166.00	37.82	21816
Côte d'Ivoire	31.80	2.93	4.30	13.00	9.60	1.97	5468
Egypt	99.55	2.82	0.47	0.00	0.03	96.23	966
Guinea	24.57	0.89	0.60	10.70	6.70	5.69	32661
Liberia	9.63	0.19	0.20	2.00	4.60	2.64	-
Madagascar	58.15	2.57	0.54	24.00	23.20	7.85	23819
Mali	122.02	4.61	0.04	30.00	11.65	75.72	9718
Nigeria	91.08	28.70	2.54	39.92	14.30	5.62	2375
Sierra Leone	7.16	0.49	0.06	2.20	2.04	2.38	33698
Tanzania	88.36	3.75	0.90	35.00	32.70	16.01	2842
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2260.32</b>	<b>293.91</b>	<b>17.00</b>	<b>180.44</b>	<b>947.28</b>	<b>821.70</b>	-
France	55.01	18.29	1.17	10.54	15.01	10.00	3029
Italy	29.41	8.33	2.67	4.34	6.81	7.25	2903
Portugal	9.15	2.00	0.73	1.00	3.10	2.32	6998
Spain	49.94	14.45	4.69	11.00	16.14	3.67	2398
<b>Former USSR</b>	<b>2194.92</b>	<b>215.15</b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>354.35</b>	<b>810.10</b>	<b>810.27</b>	-
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>849.14</b>	<b>51.02</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>429.90</b>	<b>200.25</b>	<b>165.01</b>	-
Australia	768.23	49.01	0.22	416.00	145.00	158.01	18508

Table 27. continued...

Country	1997					
	Land area	Arable land	Permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Forest & wood <sup>a</sup>	Other land
<b>World</b>	<b>13048.41</b>	<b>1380.85</b>	<b>131.12</b>	<b>3422.66</b>	<b>4157.17</b>	<b>3956.62</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>3085.41</b>	<b>498.52</b>	<b>59.11</b>	<b>1055.09</b>	<b>556.75</b>	<b>915.94</b>
Afghanistan	65.21	7.91	0.14	30.00	1.70	25.46
Bangladesh	13.02	7.90	0.34	0.60	1.89	2.28
Cambodia	17.65	3.70	0.11	1.50	12.20	0.15
China	932.74	124.15	11.22	400.00	130.52	266.85
India	297.32	161.60	7.90	11.10	68.50	48.22
Indonesia	181.16	17.94	13.05	11.18	111.77	27.22
Iran	162.20	16.50	1.88	44.00	11.40	88.42
Iraq	43.74	5.20	0.34	4.00	0.19	34.01
Japan	37.65	4.57	0.38	0.50	24.62	7.58
Korea DPR	12.04	1.70	0.30	0.05	7.37	2.62
Korea Rep	9.87	1.72	0.20	0.06	6.46	1.43
Laos	23.08	0.80	0.05	0.83	12.55	8.85
Malaysia	32.86	1.82	5.79	0.29	22.25	2.72
Myanmar	65.76	9.56	0.60	0.37	32.40	22.84
Nepal	14.30	2.90	0.07	1.76	5.75	3.83
Pakistan	77.09	21.44	0.61	5.00	3.48	46.56
Philippines	29.82	5.50	4.40	1.28	13.60	5.04
Sri Lanka	6.46	0.87	1.02	0.44	2.10	2.04
Thailand	51.09	16.80	3.58	0.80	14.50	15.41
Turkey	76.96	26.58	2.58	12.38	20.20	15.22
Vietnam	32.55	5.67	1.53	0.64	9.65	15.06
<b>South America</b>	<b>1752.93</b>	<b>96.00</b>	<b>19.71</b>	<b>502.64</b>	<b>931.57</b>	<b>203.01</b>
Argentina	273.67	25.00	2.20	142.00	50.90	53.57
Brazil	845.65	53.30	12.00	185.00	555.00	40.35
Colombia	103.87	1.98	2.04	40.83	53.00	6.03
Ecuador	27.68	1.57	1.43	5.11	15.60	3.98
Guyana	19.69	0.48	0.02	1.23	16.50	1.46
Peru	128.00	3.65	0.49	27.10	84.80	11.96
Suriname	15.60	0.06	0.01	0.02	15.00	0.51
Uruguay	17.48	1.26	0.05	13.52	0.93	1.72
Venezuela	88.21	2.64	0.85	18.24	44.50	21.98
<b>N &amp; C America</b>	<b>2137.04</b>	<b>260.17</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>367.35</b>	<b>823.91</b>	<b>677.50</b>
Costa Rica	5.11	0.23	0.28	2.34	1.57	0.69
Cuba	10.98	3.63	0.84	2.22	2.61	1.69
Dominican Rep	4.84	1.02	0.48	2.09	0.60	0.65
Mexico	190.87	25.20	2.10	79.90	48.70	34.97
Panama	7.44	0.50	0.16	1.48	3.26	2.05
USA	915.91	176.95	2.05	239.25	295.99	201.67
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2963.57</b>	<b>177.56</b>	<b>24.18</b>	<b>884.68</b>	<b>697.41</b>	<b>1179.74</b>
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	226.71	6.70	1.18	15.00	166.00	37.83
Côte d'Ivoire	31.80	2.95	4.40	13.00	9.60	1.85
Egypt	99.55	2.83	0.47	0.00	0.03	96.21
Guinea	24.57	0.89	0.60	6.75	6.70	9.64
Liberia	9.63	0.19	0.20	2.00	4.60	2.64
Madagascar	58.15	2.57	0.54	24.00	23.20	7.85
Mali	122.02	4.61	0.04	30.00	11.65	75.72
Nigeria	91.08	28.20	2.54	39.20	14.30	6.84
Sierra Leone	7.16	0.48	0.06	2.20	2.04	2.38
Tanzania	88.36	3.75	0.90	35.00	32.70	16.01
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2260.32</b>	<b>293.71</b>	<b>17.03</b>	<b>181.00</b>	<b>947.28</b>	<b>821.30</b>
France	55.01	18.32	1.16	10.48	15.01	10.04
Italy	29.41	8.25	2.72	4.37	6.81	7.25
Portugal	9.15	1.88	0.71	0.99	3.10	2.47
Spain	49.94	14.29	4.77	11.00	16.14	3.75
<b>Former USSR</b>	<b>2194.92</b>	<b>214.07</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>354.96</b>	<b>810.10</b>	<b>810.83</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>849.14</b>	<b>54.89</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>431.90</b>	<b>200.25</b>	<b>159.13</b>
Australia	768.23	52.88	0.23	418.00	145.00	152.13

<sup>a</sup>Data on Forest and Wood in 1994 were used

Country	1998						Freshwater resources per capita (m <sup>3</sup> )
	Land area	Arable land	Permanent crops	Permanent pasture	Forest & wood <sup>a</sup>	Other land	
<b>World</b>	<b>13048.41</b>	<b>1380.24</b>	<b>131.53</b>	<b>3426.53</b>	<b>4157.17</b>	<b>3952.95</b>	<b>8354</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>3085.41</b>	<b>496.66</b>	<b>59.58</b>	<b>1055.10</b>	<b>556.75</b>	<b>917.33</b>	-
Afghanistan	65.21	7.91	0.14	30.00	1.70	25.46	-
Bangladesh	13.02	7.99	0.34	0.60	1.89	2.19	9636
Cambodia	17.65	3.70	0.11	1.50	12.20	0.15	41407
China	932.74	124.14	11.42	400.00	130.52	266.66	2285
India	297.32	161.50	8.00	11.10	68.50	48.22	1947
Indonesia	181.16	17.94	13.05	11.18	111.77	27.22	12625
Iran	162.20	16.84	1.97	44.00	11.40	88.00	1339
Iraq	43.74	5.20	0.34	4.00	0.19	34.01	-
Japan	37.65	4.54	0.37	0.50	24.62	7.63	3402
Korea DPR	12.04	1.70	0.30	0.05	7.37	2.62	-
Korea Rep	9.87	1.71	0.20	0.06	6.46	1.45	1501
Laos	23.08	0.80	0.05	0.83	12.55	8.85	56638
Malaysia	32.86	1.82	5.79	0.29	22.25	2.72	21046
Myanmar	65.76	9.55	0.60	0.36	32.40	22.85	23515
Nepal	14.30	2.90	0.07	1.76	5.75	3.83	9199
Pakistan	77.09	21.43	0.62	5.00	3.48	46.57	1938
Philippines	29.82	5.50	4.50	1.28	13.60	4.94	4393
Sri Lanka	6.46	0.87	1.02	0.44	2.10	2.03	2329
Thailand	51.09	16.80	3.58	0.80	14.50	15.41	6698
Turkey	76.96	24.44	2.53	12.38	20.20	17.42	3213
Vietnam	32.55	5.70	1.55	0.64	9.65	15.01	11647
<b>South America</b>	<b>1752.93</b>	<b>96.12</b>	<b>19.72</b>	<b>502.98</b>	<b>931.57</b>	<b>202.53</b>	-
Argentina	273.67	25.00	2.20	142.00	50.90	53.57	27865
Brazil	845.65	53.20	12.00	185.00	555.00	40.45	42459
Colombia	103.87	2.08	2.04	41.17	53.00	5.59	26722
Ecuador	27.68	1.57	1.43	5.11	15.60	3.98	26305
Guyana	19.69	0.48	0.02	1.23	16.50	1.46	-
Peru	128.00	3.67	0.50	27.10	84.80	11.93	1641
Suriname	15.60	0.06	0.01	0.02	15.00	0.51	-
Uruguay	17.48	1.26	0.05	13.52	0.93	1.72	37971
Venezuela	88.21	2.64	0.85	18.24	44.50	21.98	57821
<b>N &amp; C America</b>	<b>2137.04</b>	<b>260.21</b>	<b>8.11</b>	<b>367.32</b>	<b>823.91</b>	<b>677.48</b>	-
Costa Rica	5.11	0.23	0.28	2.34	1.57	0.69	27425
Cuba	10.98	3.63	0.84	2.20	2.61	1.71	-
Dominican Rep	4.84	1.07	0.48	2.09	0.60	0.60	2467
Mexico	190.87	25.20	2.10	79.90	48.70	34.97	4779
Panama	7.44	0.50	0.16	1.48	3.26	2.05	52961
USA	915.91	176.95	2.05	239.25	295.99	201.67	9168
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2963.57</b>	<b>177.73</b>	<b>24.23</b>	<b>887.67</b>	<b>697.41</b>	<b>1176.53</b>	-
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	226.71	6.70	1.18	15.00	166.00	37.83	21134
Côte d'Ivoire	31.80	2.95	4.40	13.00	9.60	1.85	5362
Egypt	99.55	2.83	0.47	0.00	0.03	96.21	949
Guinea	24.57	0.89	0.60	6.75	6.70	9.64	31910
Liberia	9.63	0.19	0.20	2.00	4.60	2.64	-
Madagascar	58.15	2.57	0.54	24.00	23.20	7.85	23094
Mali	122.02	4.61	0.04	30.00	11.65	75.72	9438
Nigeria	91.08	28.20	2.54	39.20	14.30	6.84	2318
Sierra Leone	7.16	0.48	0.06	2.20	2.04	2.38	32957
Tanzania	88.36	3.75	0.90	35.00	32.70	16.01	2770
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2260.32</b>	<b>293.73</b>	<b>16.92</b>	<b>181.56</b>	<b>947.28</b>	<b>820.84</b>	-
France	55.01	18.36	1.16	10.43	15.01	10.05	3246
Italy	29.41	8.28	2.75	4.35	6.81	7.22	2909
Portugal	9.15	1.88	0.70	0.99	3.10	2.48	7223
Spain	49.94	14.28	4.80	11.00	16.14	3.73	2847
<b>Former USSR</b>	<b>2194.92</b>	<b>213.91</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>355.68</b>	<b>810.10</b>	<b>810.43</b>	-
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>849.14</b>	<b>55.79</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>431.90</b>	<b>200.25</b>	<b>158.23</b>	-
Australia	768.23	53.78	0.23	418.00	145.00	151.23	18772

Source: FAO Database 2001. FAO, Rome (FAO last update 04 June, 2001) and Human Development Report (various issues).