

Appendix Table 3. Official exchange rates (domestic currency/US\$), selected countries. 1961-2001.^a

YEAR	Afghanistan (Afghani) ^b	Bangladesh (taka)	Cambodia (riel)	China,main (yuan)	Taiwan,China (NT\$)	India (rupee)	Indonesia (rupiah)	Iran (rial)	Iraq (dinar)	Japan (yen)
1951	... ^c	...	...	...	...	4.81	...	32.25	0.36	361.10
1952	...	...	...	...	...	4.77	...	32.25	0.36	361.10
1953	...	...	...	...	...	4.77	...	32.25	0.36	360.80
1954	...	...	35.00	...	...	4.81	...	32.25	0.36	360.80
1955	16.80	...	35.00	...	...	4.78	...	75.75	0.36	360.80
1956	20.00	...	35.00	...	...	4.81	...	75.75	0.36	359.84
1957	20.00	...	35.00	2.46	...	4.79	...	75.75	0.36	359.84
1958	20.00	...	35.00	2.46	...	4.76	...	75.75	0.36	359.84
1959	20.00	...	35.00	2.46	...	4.77	...	75.75	0.36	359.96
1960	20.00	...	35.00	2.46	...	4.77	...	75.75	0.36	359.91
1961	20.00	4.78	35.00	2.46	40.03	4.78	...	75.75	0.36	361.15
1962	20.00	4.77	35.00	2.46	40.03	4.77	...	75.75	0.36	360.82
1963	35.18	4.79	35.00	2.46	40.05	4.78	...	75.75	0.36	361.48
1964	45.00	4.80	35.00	2.46	40.05	4.79	...	75.75	0.36	361.97
1965	45.00	4.80	35.00	2.46	40.05	4.79	...	75.75	0.36	361.49
1966	45.00	4.80	35.00	2.46	40.05	6.30	235.00	75.75	0.36	362.35
1967	45.00	4.80	35.00	2.46	40.05	7.56	149.58	75.65	0.36	362.15
1968	45.00	4.80	35.00	2.46	40.05	7.58	296.29	75.11	0.36	360.56
1969	45.00	4.80	43.56	2.46	40.05	7.59	326.00	75.36	0.36	358.37
1970	45.00	4.80	55.54	2.46	40.05	7.57	362.83	76.38	0.36	358.07
1971	45.00	7.76	75.82	2.46	40.05	7.52	391.88	75.75	0.35	349.20
1972	45.00	7.59	162.25	2.25	40.03	7.59	415.00	76.38	0.33	303.17
1973	45.00	7.74	244.92	1.99	38.26	7.74	415.00	69.06	0.30	271.70
1974	45.00	8.11	...	1.96	38.00	8.10	415.00	67.63	0.30	292.08
1975	45.00	12.02	...	1.86	38.00	8.38	415.00	67.64	0.30	296.79
1976	45.00	15.37	...	1.94	38.00	8.96	415.00	70.22	0.30	296.55
1977	45.00	15.38	...	1.86	38.00	8.74	415.00	70.62	0.30	268.51
1978	45.00	15.02	...	1.68	37.05	8.19	442.05	70.48	0.30	210.44
1979	43.73	15.55	...	1.56	36.05	8.13	623.06	70.48	0.30	219.14
1980	44.13	15.45	...	1.50	36.02	7.86	626.99	70.61	0.30	226.74
1981	49.48	17.99	...	1.70	36.85	8.66	631.76	78.33	0.30	220.54
1982	50.60	22.12	...	1.89	39.12	9.46	661.42	83.60	0.30	249.08
1983	50.60	24.62	...	1.98	40.06	10.10	909.27	86.36	0.31	237.51
1984	50.60	25.35	...	2.32	39.60	11.36	1025.94	90.03	0.31	237.52
1985	50.60	27.99	...	2.94	39.85	12.37	1110.58	91.05	0.31	238.54
1986	50.60	30.41	...	3.45	37.84	12.61	1282.56	78.76	0.31	168.52
1987	50.60	30.95	...	3.72	31.85	12.96	1643.85	71.46	0.31	144.64
1988	50.60	31.73	...	3.72	28.59	13.92	1685.70	68.68	0.31	128.15
1989	50.60	32.27	167.67	3.77	26.41	16.23	1770.06	72.01	0.31	137.96
1990	50.60	34.57	426.25	4.78	26.89	17.50	1842.81	68.10	0.31	144.79
1991	50.60	36.60	718.33	5.32	26.82	22.74	1950.32	67.51	0.31	134.71
1992	50.60	38.95	1266.58	5.51	25.16	25.92	2029.92	65.55	0.31	126.65
1993	50.60	39.57	2689.00	5.76	26.39	30.49	2087.10	1267.77	0.31	111.20
1994	425.10	40.21	2545.25	8.62	26.46	31.37	2160.75	1748.75	0.31	102.21
1995	833.33	40.28	2450.83	8.35	26.49	32.43	2248.61	1747.93	0.31	94.06
1996	2333.33	41.79	2624.08	8.31	27.46	35.43	2342.30	1750.76	0.31	108.78
1997	3000.00	43.89	2946.25	8.29	32.05	36.31	2909.38	1752.92	0.31	120.99
1998	3000.00	46.91	3744.42	8.28	32.22	41.26	10013.60	1751.86	0.31	130.91
1999	4750.00	49.09	3807.80	8.28	31.40	43.06	7855.00	1725.93	0.31	113.91
2000	4700.00	52.14	3840.80	8.28	33.08	44.94	8421.80	1764.43	0.31	107.77
2001	...	54.00	3909.00	8.28	...	46.54	10000.00	1754.71	0.31	117.10

Continued... Appendix Table 3. Official Exchange Rate...

Korea, Rep (won)	Laos (kip)	Malaysia (M\$)	Myanmar (kyat)	Nepal (rupee)	Pakistan (rupee)	Philippines (peso)	Sri Lanka (rupee)	Thailand (baht)	Vietnam (dong)	YEAR
6.00	...	3.08	4.80	...	3.32	2.02	4.78	21.56	...	1951
6.00	...	3.05	4.77	6.10	3.31	2.02	4.75	18.87	...	1952
18.00	...	3.05	4.78	6.10	3.31	2.02	4.75	18.23	...	1953
18.00	...	3.08	4.81	7.10	3.33	2.02	4.78	21.13	...	1954
50.00	...	3.06	4.78	8.31	4.77	2.02	4.76	21.64	...	1955
50.00	...	3.08	4.81	6.69	4.79	2.02	4.79	20.78	...	1956
50.00	35.00	3.06	4.79	6.26	4.78	2.02	4.78	20.75	...	1957
50.00	46.25	3.06	4.77	6.57	4.76	2.02	4.75	20.99	...	1958
50.00	80.00	3.06	4.77	7.17	4.76	2.02	4.74	21.17	...	1959
63.13	80.00	3.06	4.77	7.49	4.76	2.02	4.75	21.18	...	1960
124.79	80.00	3.06	4.78	7.62	4.77	2.02	4.76	21.06	...	1961
130.00	80.00	3.06	4.77	7.62	4.76	3.73	4.75	20.88	...	1962
130.00	80.00	3.06	4.78	7.62	4.78	3.91	4.76	20.84	...	1963
213.85	240.00	3.07	4.80	7.62	4.79	3.91	4.77	20.84	...	1964
266.40	240.00	3.07	4.79	7.62	4.78	3.91	4.78	20.83	...	1965
271.34	240.00	3.07	4.79	7.62	4.79	3.90	4.78	20.80	...	1966
270.52	240.00	3.07	4.80	7.77	4.78	3.92	4.92	20.75	...	1967
276.65	240.00	3.06	4.81	10.13	4.79	3.93	5.93	20.82	...	1968
288.16	240.00	3.06	4.81	10.13	4.79	3.93	5.95	20.90	...	1969
310.56	240.00	3.08	4.79	10.13	4.78	5.91	5.96	20.93	...	1970
347.15	240.00	3.02	4.79	10.13	4.76	6.43	5.94	20.80	...	1971
392.89	510.00	2.80	5.46	10.13	8.93	6.67	6.21	20.93	...	1972
398.32	600.00	2.44	4.93	10.47	9.97	6.76	6.40	20.65	...	1973
404.47	600.00	2.41	4.86	10.56	9.88	6.79	6.65	20.38	...	1974
484.00	725.00	2.39	6.37	11.00	9.88	7.25	7.01	20.38	...	1975
484.00	429.17	2.54	6.77	12.50	9.88	7.44	8.41	20.40	...	1976
484.00	200.00	2.46	7.12	12.50	9.88	7.40	8.87	20.40	...	1977
484.00	333.33	2.32	6.88	12.11	9.88	7.37	15.61	20.34	...	1978
484.00	367.50	2.19	6.65	12.00	9.88	7.38	15.57	20.42	...	1979
607.43	10.00	2.18	6.60	12.00	9.88	7.51	16.53	20.48	...	1980
681.03	21.67	2.30	7.28	12.34	9.88	7.90	19.25	21.82	...	1981
731.08	35.00	2.34	7.79	13.24	11.93	8.54	20.81	23.00	...	1982
775.75	35.00	2.32	8.04	14.55	13.11	11.11	23.53	23.00	...	1983
805.98	35.00	2.34	8.39	16.46	14.09	16.70	25.44	23.64	...	1984
870.02	55.00	2.48	8.47	18.25	15.90	18.61	27.16	27.16	...	1985
881.45	95.00	2.58	7.33	21.23	16.65	20.39	28.02	26.30	22.74	1986
822.57	187.50	2.52	6.65	21.82	17.35	20.57	29.44	25.72	78.29	1987
731.47	400.38	2.62	6.39	23.29	18.01	21.09	31.81	25.29	606.52	1988
671.46	591.50	2.71	6.70	27.19	20.58	21.74	36.05	25.70	4463.95	1989
707.76	707.75	2.70	6.34	29.37	21.67	24.31	40.06	25.59	6482.80	1990
733.35	702.08	2.75	6.28	37.26	23.85	27.48	41.37	25.52	10037.00	1991
780.65	716.08	2.55	6.10	42.72	25.06	25.51	43.83	25.40	11202.20	1992
802.67	716.25	2.57	6.16	48.61	28.22	27.12	48.32	25.32	10641.00	1993
803.45	717.67	2.62	5.97	49.40	30.51	26.42	49.42	25.15	10962.10	1994
771.27	804.69	2.50	5.67	51.89	31.78	25.71	51.25	24.92	11034.90	1995
804.45	921.02	2.52	5.92	56.69	35.91	26.22	55.27	25.34	11033.60	1996
951.29	1259.98	2.81	6.24	58.01	40.92	29.47	58.99	31.36	11359.40	1997
1401.44	3298.33	3.92	6.34	65.98	44.94	40.89	64.45	41.36	13297.40	1998
1188.82	7102.02	3.80	6.29	68.24	49.12	39.09	70.64	37.81	13900.00	1999
1130.96	7578.30	3.80	6.52	71.10	52.81	44.19	77.01	40.11	14020.00	2000
1271.89	...	3.80	6.60	74.13	59.15	50.97	83.51	43.08	14530.00	2001

^a Data relate to average during the period.

^b The official exchange rate, which was fixed at 50.600 afghanis to the dollar until 1996, when it rose to 2,262.65 per dollar, and finally became fixed again at 3,000.00 per dollar in April 1996.

c ... = data not available.

Appendix Table 3. Continued

YEAR	Cameroon (franc)	Côte d'Ivoire (franc)	Guinea (syli)	Madagascar (franc)	Mali (franc)	Nigeria (naira)	Senegal (franc)	Sierra Leone (leone)
1951	174.98	174.98	17.50	174.98	174.98	0.71	174.98	0.72
1952	174.99	174.99	17.50	174.99	174.99	0.71	174.99	0.71
1953	174.98	174.98	17.50	174.98	174.98	0.71	174.98	0.71
1954	174.99	174.99	17.50	174.99	174.99	0.71	174.99	0.72
1955	174.99	174.99	17.50	174.99	174.99	0.71	174.99	0.71
1956	174.90	174.90	17.50	174.90	174.90	0.71	174.90	0.72
1957	180.82	180.82	17.94	180.82	180.82	0.71	180.82	0.72
1958	210.24	210.24	21.13	210.24	210.24	0.71	210.24	0.71
1959	245.21	245.21	24.68	245.21	245.21	0.71	245.21	0.71
1960	245.20	245.20	24.69	245.19	245.20	0.71	245.20	0.71
1961	245.26	245.26	24.69	245.26	245.26	0.71	245.26	0.71
1962	245.01	245.01	24.69	245.01	245.01	0.71	245.01	0.71
1963	245.02	245.02	24.69	245.02	245.02	0.71	245.02	0.71
1964	245.03	245.03	24.69	245.03	245.03	0.71	245.03	0.72
1965	245.06	245.06	24.69	245.06	245.06	0.71	245.06	0.72
1966	245.68	245.68	24.69	245.68	245.68	0.71	245.68	0.72
1967	246.00	246.00	24.69	246.00	246.00	0.71	246.00	0.73
1968	247.57	247.57	24.69	247.56	247.57	0.71	247.57	0.84
1969	259.96	259.96	24.69	259.96	259.96	0.71	259.96	0.84
1970	276.40	276.40	24.69	276.40	276.40	0.71	276.40	0.83
1971	275.59	275.59	24.61	275.36	253.03	0.71	275.59	0.82
1972	252.03	252.03	22.74	252.03	252.03	0.66	252.03	0.80
1973	222.89	222.89	20.89	222.89	222.89	0.66	222.89	0.82
1974	240.71	240.71	20.65	240.70	240.71	0.63	240.71	0.86
1975	214.31	214.31	20.67	214.31	214.31	0.62	214.31	0.90
1976	238.95	238.95	21.38	238.95	238.95	0.63	238.95	1.11
1977	245.68	245.68	21.14	245.68	245.68	0.64	245.68	1.15
1978	225.66	225.66	19.72	225.66	225.66	0.64	225.66	1.05
1979	212.72	212.72	19.11	212.72	212.72	0.60	212.72	1.06
1980	211.28	211.28	18.97	211.28	211.28	0.55	211.28	1.05
1981	271.73	271.73	20.95	271.73	271.73	0.62	271.73	1.16
1982	328.61	328.61	22.37	349.74	328.61	0.67	328.61	1.24
1983	381.07	381.07	23.10	430.45	381.07	0.72	381.07	1.89
1984	436.96	436.96	24.09	576.64	436.96	0.77	436.96	2.51
1985	449.26	449.26	24.33	662.48	449.26	0.89	449.26	5.09
1986	346.31	346.31	333.45	676.34	346.31	1.75	346.31	16.09
1987	300.54	300.54	428.40	1069.21	300.54	4.02	300.54	34.04
1988	297.85	297.85	474.40	1407.11	297.85	4.54	297.85	32.51
1989	319.01	319.01	591.65	1603.44	319.01	7.36	319.01	59.81
1990	272.27	272.27	660.17	1494.15	272.27	8.04	272.27	151.45
1991	282.11	282.11	753.86	1835.36	282.11	9.91	282.11	295.34
1992	264.69	264.69	902.00	1863.97	264.69	17.30	264.69	499.44
1993	283.16	283.16	955.49	1913.78	283.16	22.07	283.16	567.46
1994	555.21	555.21	976.64	3067.34	555.21	22.00	555.21	586.74
1995	499.15	499.15	991.41	4265.63	499.15	21.90	499.15	755.22
1996	511.55	511.55	1004.02	4061.25	511.55	21.88	511.55	920.73
1997	583.67	583.67	1095.33	5090.89	583.67	21.89	583.67	981.48
1998	589.95	589.95	1236.83	5441.40	589.95	21.89	589.95	1563.62
1999	615.70	615.70	1387.40	6283.80	615.70	92.34	615.70	1804.20
2000	711.98	711.98	1572.00	6656.30	711.98	101.70	711.98	2092.13
2001	699.21	699.21	...	...	699.21	110.01	699.21	1653.39

Sources: IMF. International financial statistics. Washington, D.C. (various issues).
ADB. Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB. Manila (various issues).